

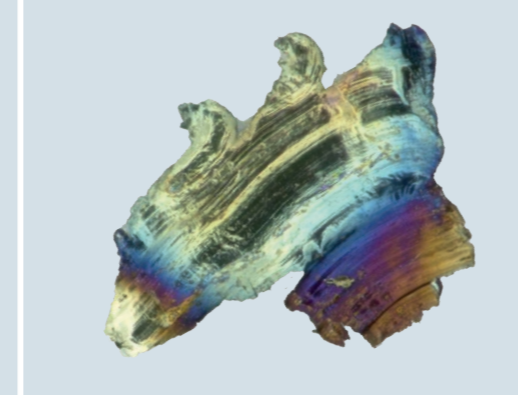
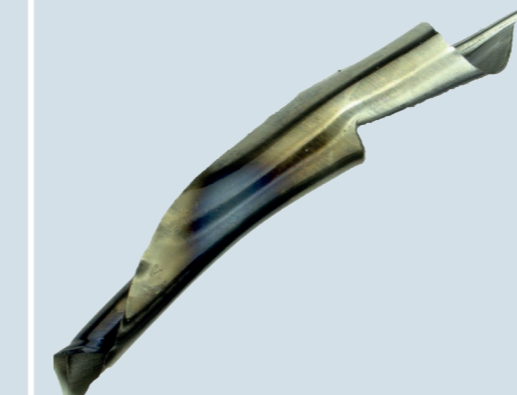
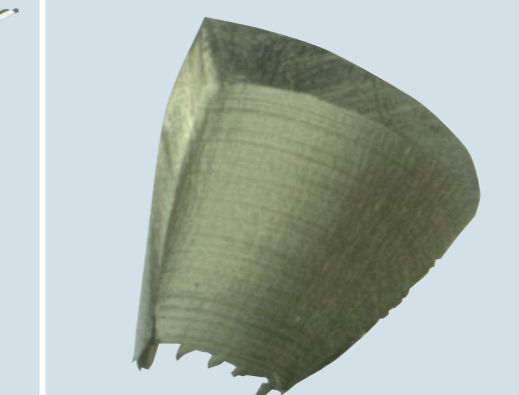
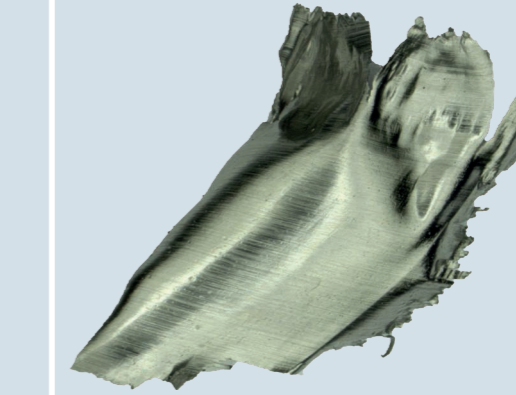
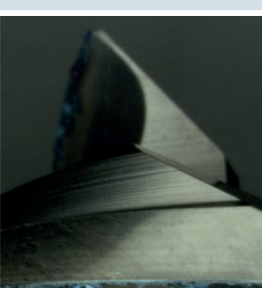
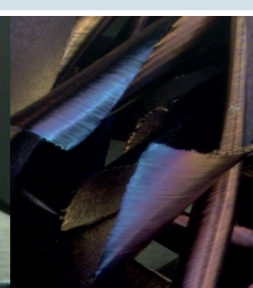

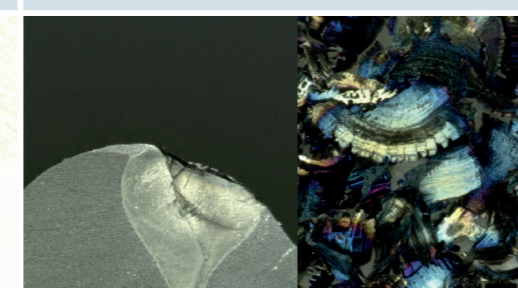


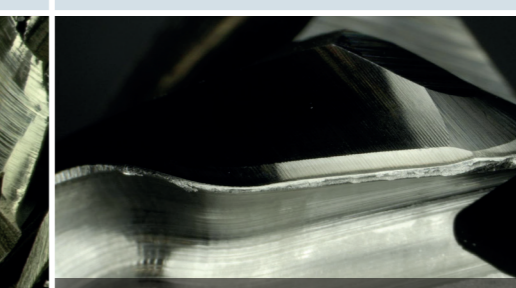
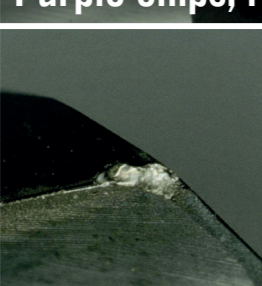

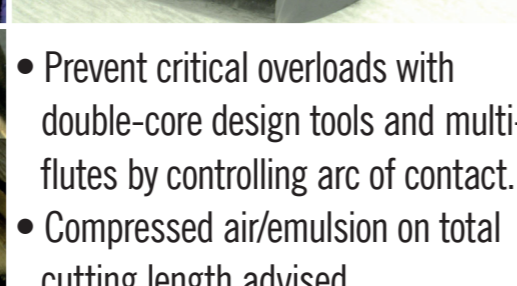

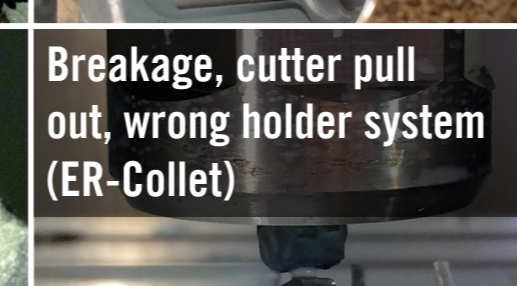
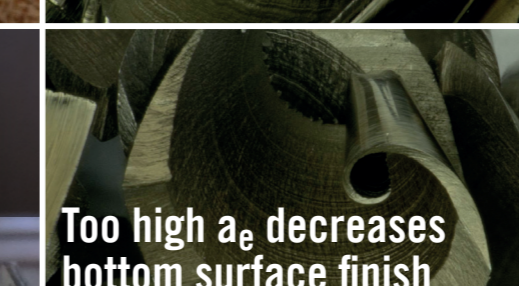



## TYPICAL TOOL DESIGN & FEATURES

Machining strategy:	General Machining	Advanced Roughing	High-Speed Machining JABRO®-DIAMOND JABRO®-TORNADO	High-Performance Machining JABRO®-HPM	High-Feed Machining JABRO®-HFM	High-Speed Steel JABRO®-HSS-Co	Micro Machining JABRO®-MINI
Range:	JABRO®-SOLID <sup>2</sup>	JABRO®-SOLID <sup>2</sup>	JABRO®-SOLID <sup>2</sup>	JABRO®-SOLID <sup>2</sup>	JABRO®-SOLID <sup>2</sup>	JABRO®-SOLID <sup>2</sup>	JABRO®-SOLID <sup>2</sup>
V <sub>f</sub> (feed rate)	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■
N (RPM)	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■
Q (volume)	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■
F (cutting force)	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■
P (kW)	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■
Most used in SMG:	PMSKN (universal)	PMSKN (universal)	H & GR1	PMKNSH	PKMSH	S (Ti-alloys), M	H, N11, GR1
a <sub>e</sub> * a <sub>p</sub>	a <sub>e</sub> = D <sub>c</sub> a <sub>p</sub> = 1 * D <sub>c</sub>	a <sub>e</sub> ≤ 0,15 * D <sub>c</sub> a <sub>p</sub> = 2-4 * D <sub>c</sub>	a <sub>e</sub> < D <sub>c</sub> a <sub>p</sub> = D <sub>c</sub>	a <sub>e</sub> = D <sub>c</sub> a <sub>p</sub> = 1,5 * D <sub>c</sub>	a <sub>e</sub> = 0,5 * D <sub>c</sub> a <sub>p</sub> < r <sub>ε</sub> 1	a <sub>e</sub> = D <sub>c</sub> a <sub>p</sub> = 1 * D <sub>c</sub>	a <sub>e</sub> ≤ D <sub>c</sub> a <sub>p</sub> < D <sub>c</sub>
Tool design							
Features	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Double-core designs for more stability</li><li>• High helix angles for light cutting motion</li><li>• Reinforced tips</li><li>• Differential pitch for vibration-free cutting</li><li>• Defined edge hone with PVD coatings</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Double and conical core for additional stability and strength</li><li>• Differential pitch for vibration-free cutting</li><li>• Chip splitters for small and light chips, which aids with chip removal</li><li>• Open frontal teeth design for controlled helical interpolation ramping</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Short cutting length</li><li>• Non-cutting back end radii</li><li>• Large core diameter</li><li>• Neck reductions</li><li>• Corner radii</li><li>• PVD coatings</li><li>• Diamond coated range for graphite applications</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Defined flutes for higher f<sub>z</sub></li><li>• Roughing profiles for reduced cutting forces</li><li>• Differential pitch for vibration-free cutting</li><li>• Curved helix for vibration-free cutting</li><li>• Defined edge hone with polished PVD coatings</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Chip thinning geometry for optimised feed speeds</li><li>• Neck reductions</li><li>• Forces in axial plane, ideal for long overhang</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Variable face profile for vibration-free cuts</li><li>• Polished flutes for optimised chip removal</li><li>• Large diameter and lengths for high metal removal</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Standard cutters from D<sub>c</sub> 0.1 to 2 mm</li><li>• Specific geometries for hard and soft materials, universal and graphite</li><li>• Additional strength due to tapered neck designs</li><li>• Thin coatings for maintaining sharp cutting edge conditions</li><li>• Diamond-coated tools for abrasive resistance in graphite applications</li></ul>
Holder system	All	Weldon / High-precision collet chucks	Shrinkfit / High-precision collet chucks	Weldon/Safe-Lock™	Shrinkfit / High-precision collet chucks	Weldon	Shrinkfit / High-precision collet chucks

## TROUBLESHOOTING

Typical chips							<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Traditional feed rate recalculation in radii</li></ul> <div><div>1. <math>V_{f\text{prog}} = V_f * \frac{(R_{\text{component}} - R_{\text{cutter}})}{R_{\text{component}}}</math></div><div>2. <math>V_{f\text{prog}} = V_f * \frac{(R_{\text{component}} + R_{\text{cutter}})}{R_{\text{component}}}</math></div></div>
Practical hints for problem solving	 Purple chips, reduce $V_c$	 Chipping, reduce $V_f$	 Purple chips, reduce $V_c$	 Thermal cracks, no emulsion	 Breakage, cutter pull out, wrong holder system (ER-Collet)	 Wrong $v_c$ (30 m/min)	 1.
	 Chipping, reduce $V_f$	 Purple chips, reduce $V_c$	 Thermal cracks, no emulsion	 Breakage, cutter pull out, wrong holder system (ER-Collet)	 Wrong $v_c$ (30 m/min)	 2.	 1.